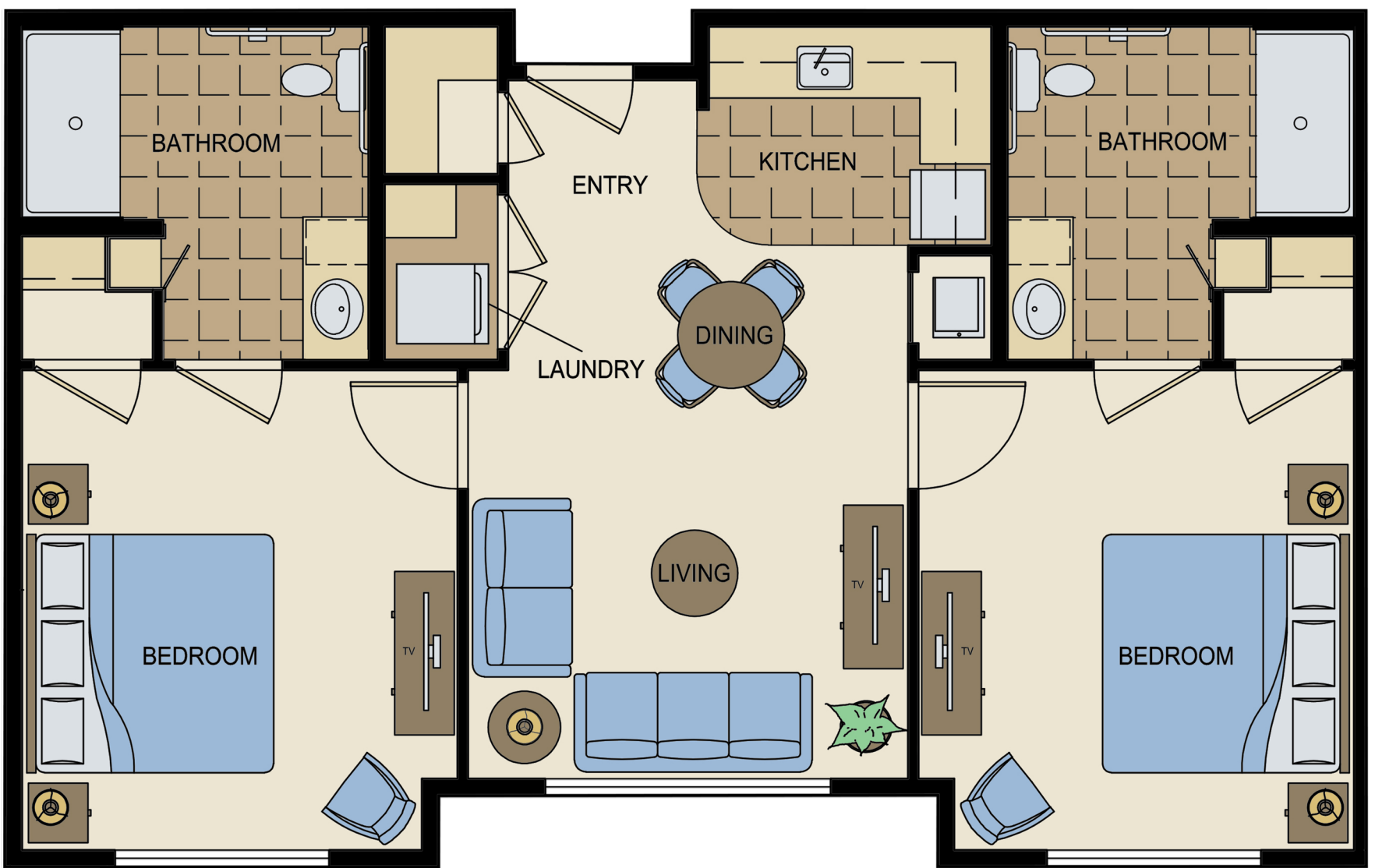


2 BED, 2 BATH | 791 SF





2 BED, 2 BATH | 824 SF

